

LMDZ Training session 2019

Who are you ?

PhD at LATMOS



AUDREY CHATAIN

Postdoc at LMD?



Cassini data:

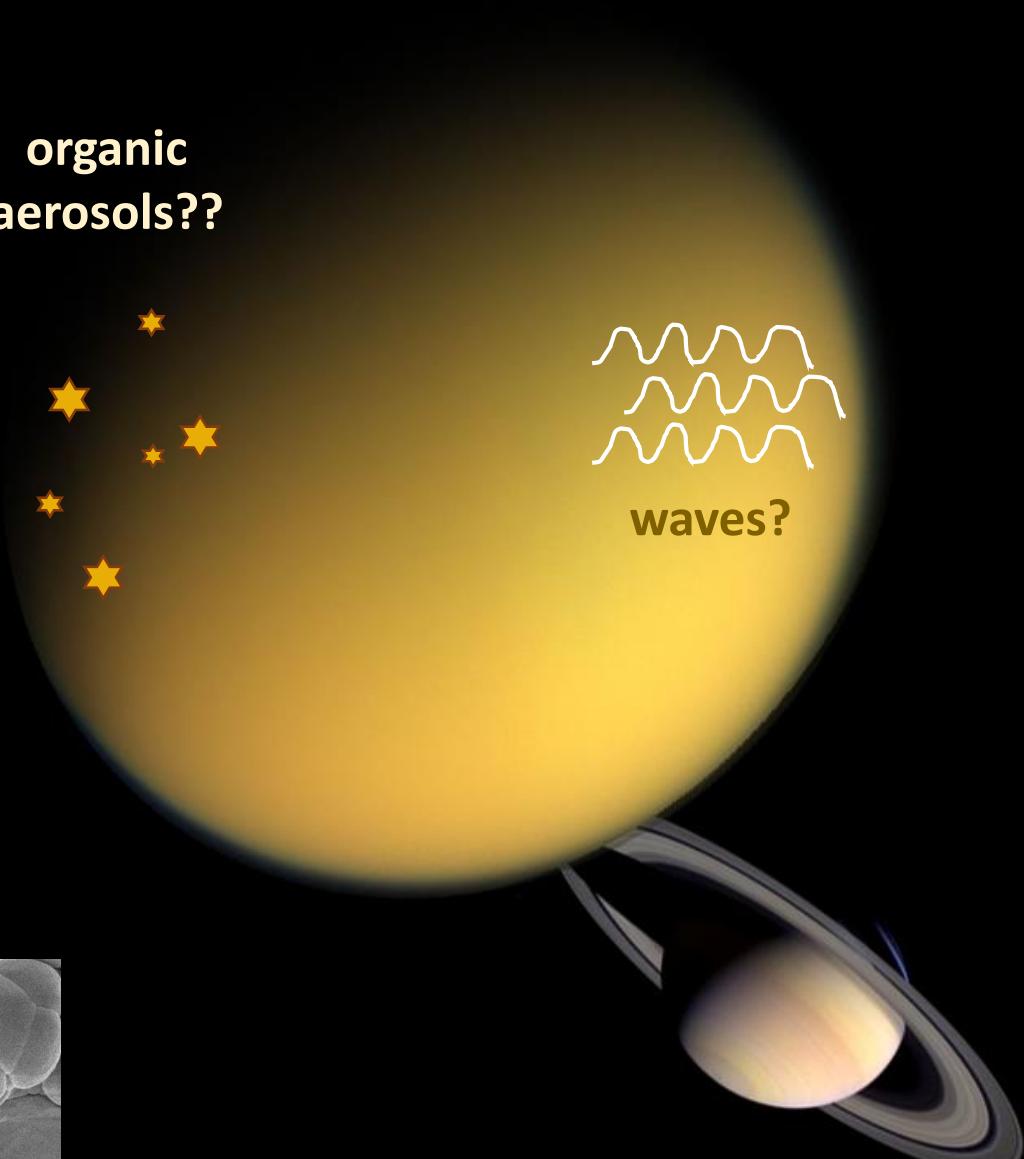
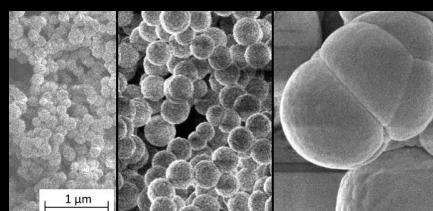
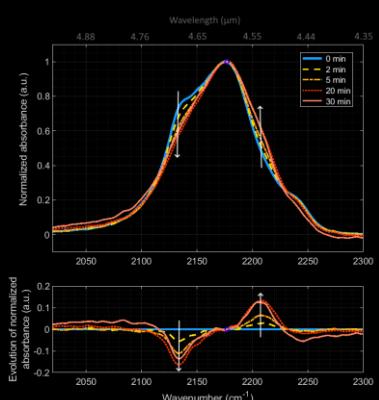
study of the ionosphere
(electrons)

organic aerosols??

Lab simulation:

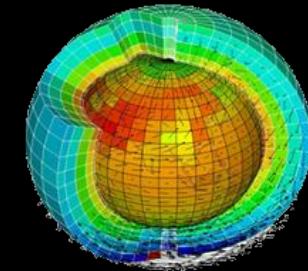


- plasma
- IR absorption
- mass spectrometry
- microscopy



Cassini data:

detection of waves in the stratosphere?



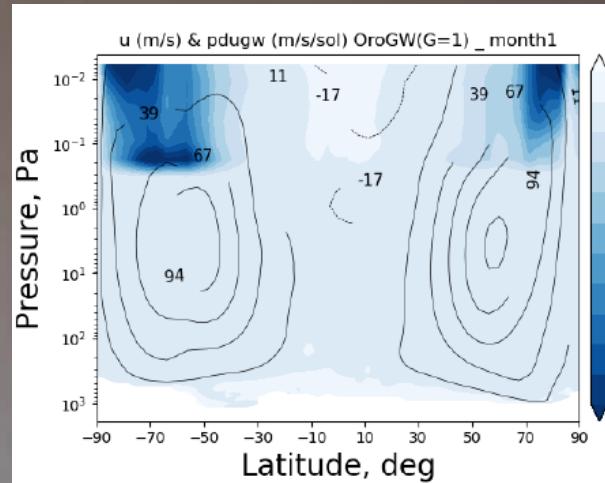
GCM Titan:

also waves?
source?
...

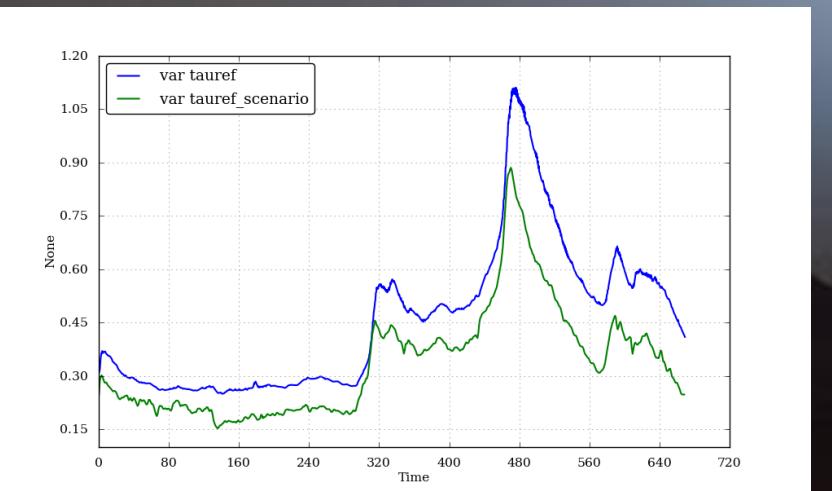


Antoine BIERJON

Research Engineer at LMD since 01/12/19
Intern at LMD (06/19-11/19)



Mars GCM v6+ and comparison to observations
Mars Climate Database





Christophe Genthon

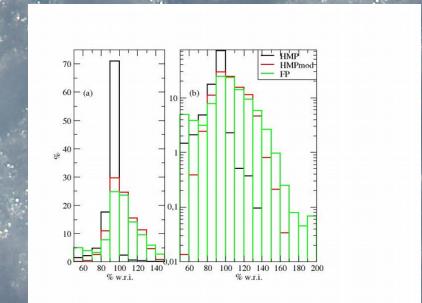
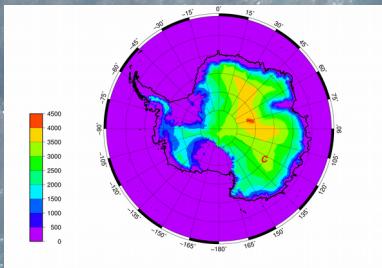
Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique - Jussieu

Instable lent :
LMD => LGGE (maintenant IGE) en 1991
IGE => LMD en 2018

Objets d'étude actuels : atmosphère, météorologie et climat antarctiques

- observations in situ, télédétection
- processus, paramétrisations physiques
- modélisation météorologique et climatique

LMDZ : Le modèle multi-échelle, du processus à la prévision climatique
Et sa future déclinaison DYNAMICO



Artem Feofilov

1990-2000: St. Petersburg State University, Ph.D. in physics with specialization in photonics.

2001-2016: scientific researcher at IAA, NASA GSFC, LMD

2016-now: research engineer at LMD



Specialization:

radiative transfer in planetary atmospheres, which includes

- (a) developing the models of radiation formation;
- (b) estimating the energetic effects of the interaction between the radiative field and the matter;
- (c) developing the methods of atmospheric properties retrieval using the data from remote sensing.

Interest in the present course:

1. Advance with the understanding of LMDZ and with the role of radiation in its energetics including its interactions with clouds and aerosols;
2. Practice in running various scenarios;
3. Learn the debugging logic when it comes to installations on new machines.

Christophe Mathé : post-doctorant (LATMOS)

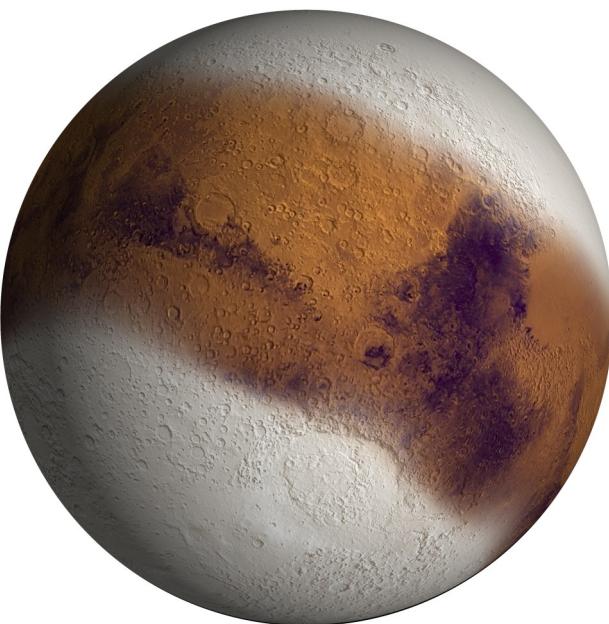
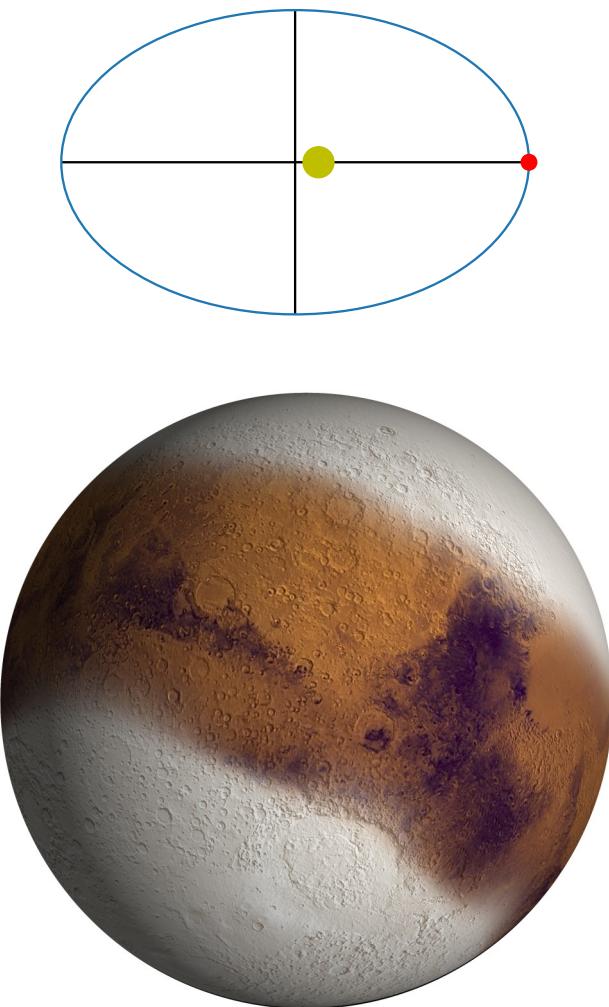
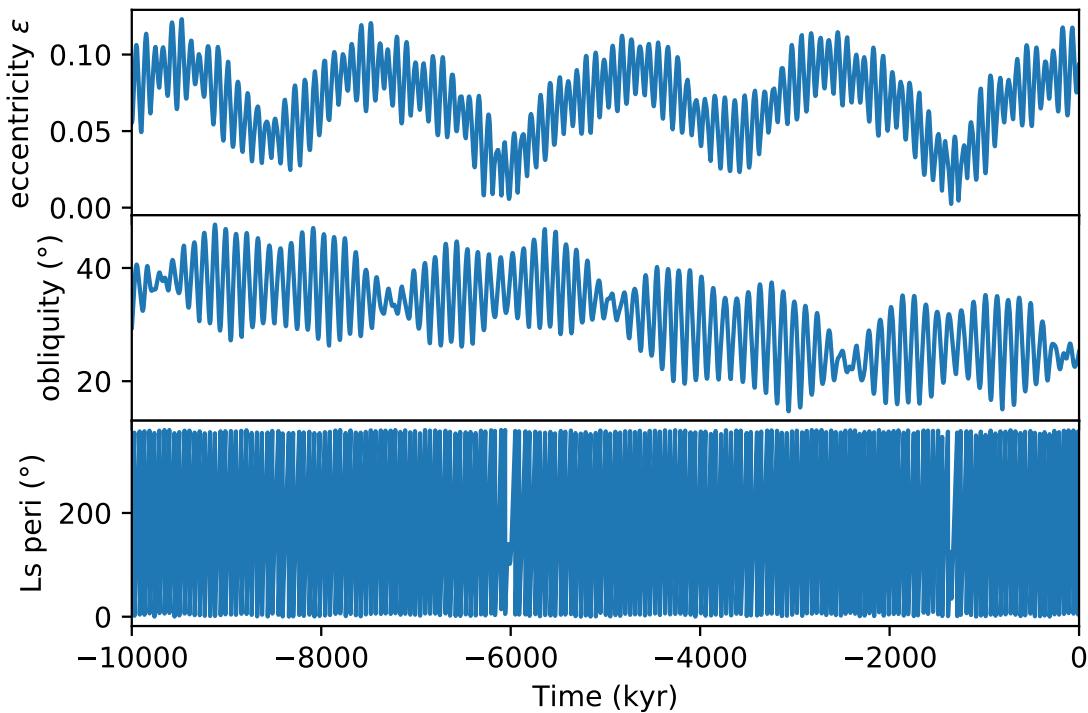
- Axe de recherche :
 - Atmosphères planétaires
- Compétences :
 - Expérience de laboratoire pour synthétiser des analogues d'aérosols planétaires (M2)
 - Analyse de données spatiales de l'émission thermique de Titan (thèse)
 - Programmation : Fortran, C, Python
- Travaux actuels :
 - Couplage d'un modèle de microphysique de nuage de CO₂ au GCM-IPSL de Mars
 - Etude des rapports isotopiques en C et N dans HCN et HC₃N dans l'atmosphère de Titan
- Futur :
 - Carrière d'IR en calcul scientifique et développement logiciel



Joseph Naar

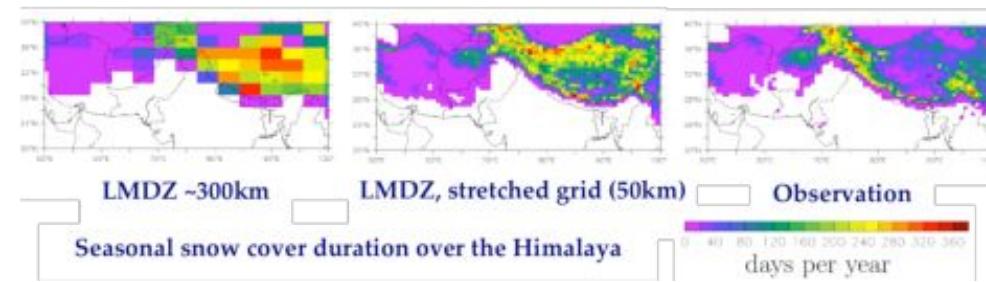
1st year PhD student (2019-2022)
Laboratoire de Météorologie
Dynamique (LMD-Jussieu)
Advisor : François Forget

PhD : Martian recent paleoclimates &
Mars Evolution Model (coupled
evolution of Mars' surface and climate)
Other interests : Earth paleoclimates,
exoplanets, astrobiology...



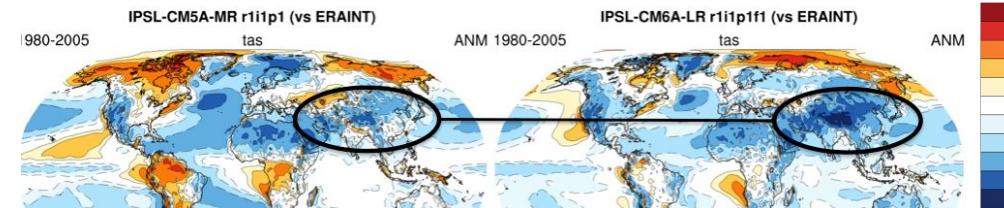
Modeling climate trends and variability in the Himalaya to understand cryosphere changes

Mickaël Lalande / PhD supervisors: Gerhard Krinner (HDR) and Martin Ménégoz (2019-2022)
Institute of Environmental Geosciences (IGE)



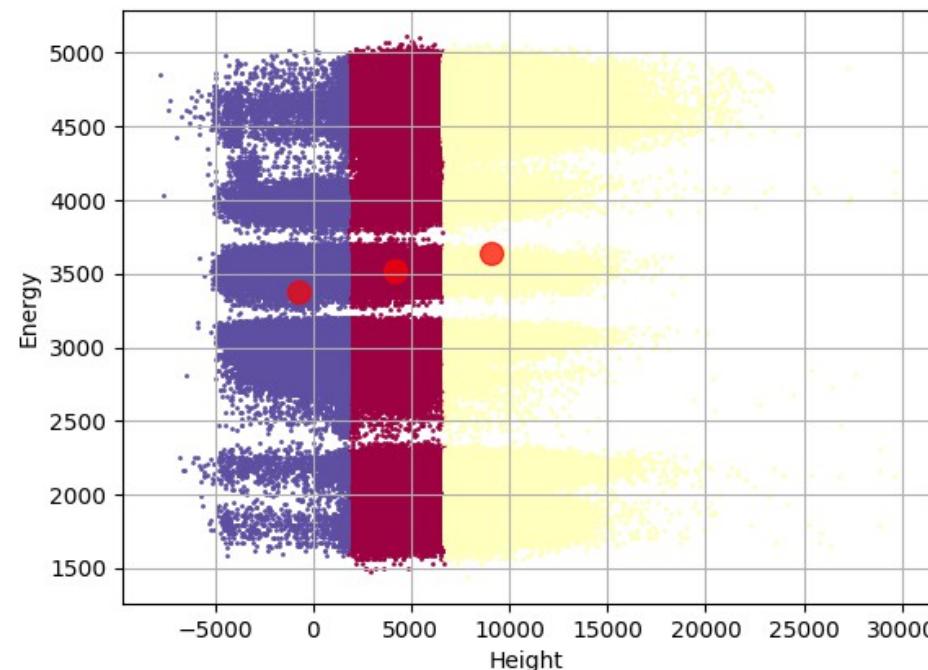
Highlight **climate variability** and **trends** in the **Himalaya** using the global atmospheric model LMDZ with a variable resolution grid centered on this region.

Subgrid parameterization of the **surface energy balance** computation in the LMDZ or Orchidée?
(snow-covered or not + elevation)



Sujet de thèse : Modélisation méso-échelle des nuages de CO₂ dans les nuits polaires martiennes

Travail actuel : Analyse des données MOLA par des méthodes de clustering



Répartition des retours « nuages » des données MOLA

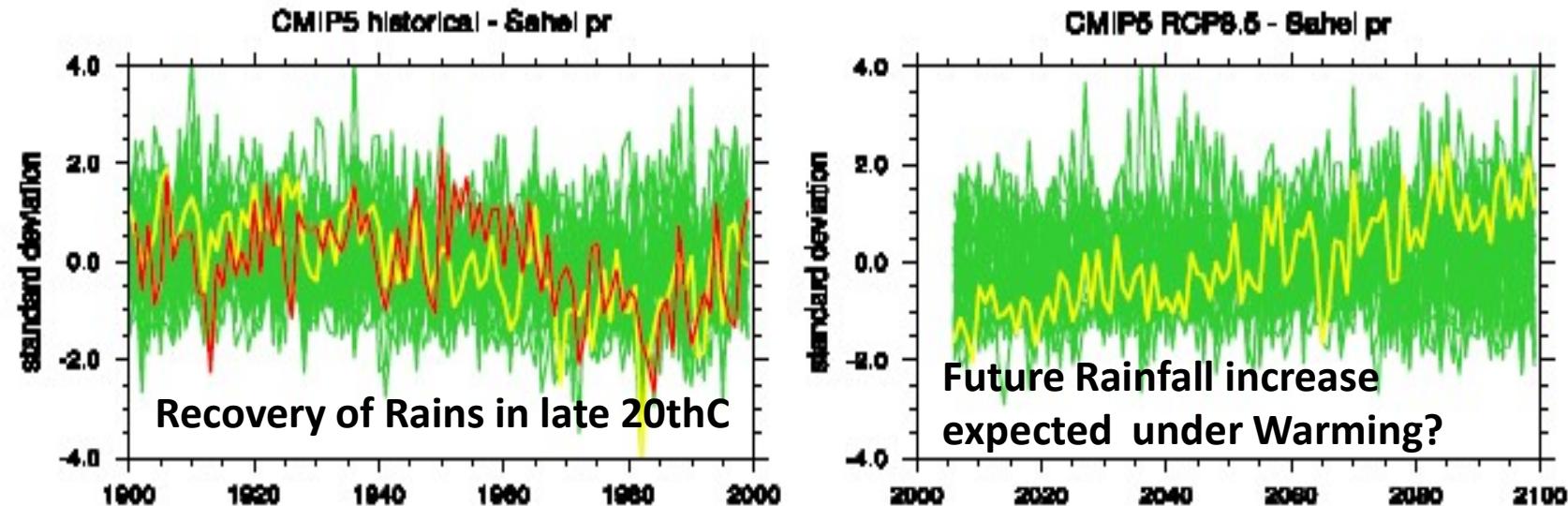
Claudine WENHAJI NDOMENI

**Postdoctoral Researcher
CNRS-LMD – ENS
Groupe: DPAO**

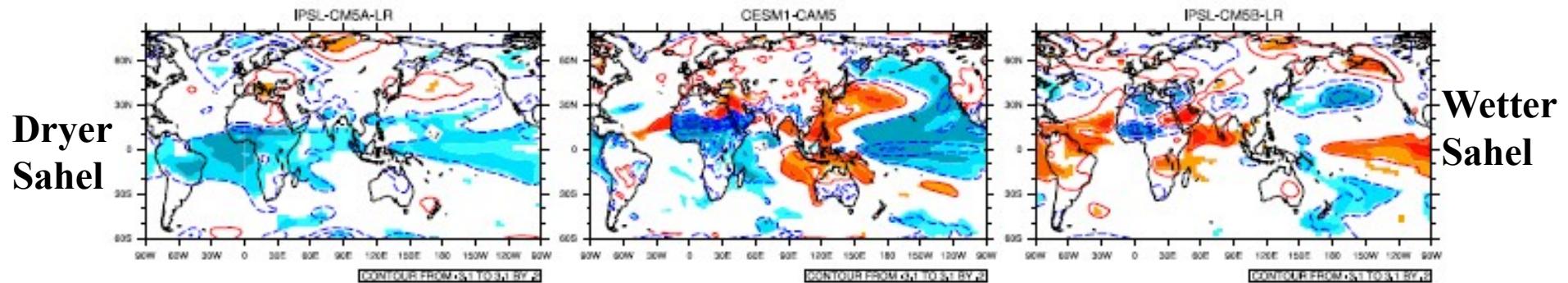
Superviseur: Dr. Alessandra Giannini

**WHAT'S NEXT?
UNCERTAINTY OF MODEL FUTURE PROJECTIONS?
THERMODYNAMICS or DYNAMICS ?**

Giannini et Kaplan 2018

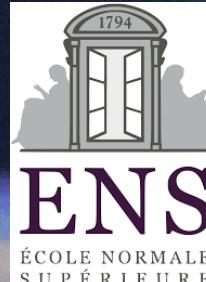


Dynamics (large-scale circulation) vs Thermodynamics (Local Moisture Supply)?



Regressions of a Sahel rainfall index with 1900-1999 CMIP5 historical simulations air surface temperature

GOAL: 1- Reduce uncertainty in projections of tropical precipitation change (mainly SAHEL)
2- Explain the differences in model behavior



StratoClim

Stratospheric and upper tropospheric processes for better climate predictions

Silvia Bucci PostDoc, LMD

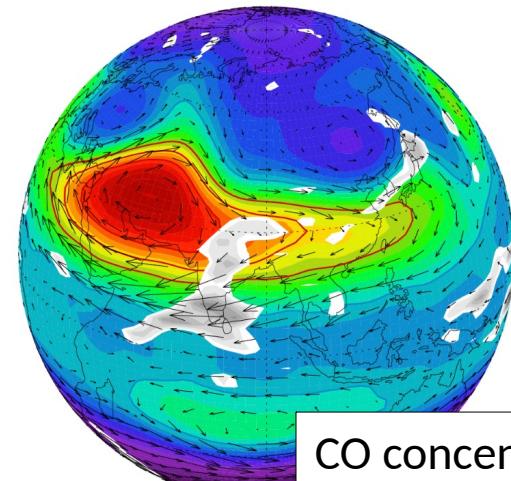
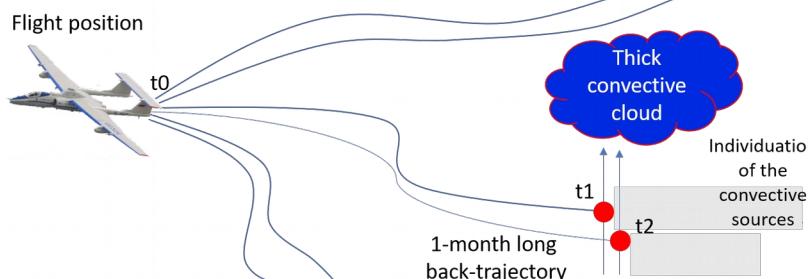
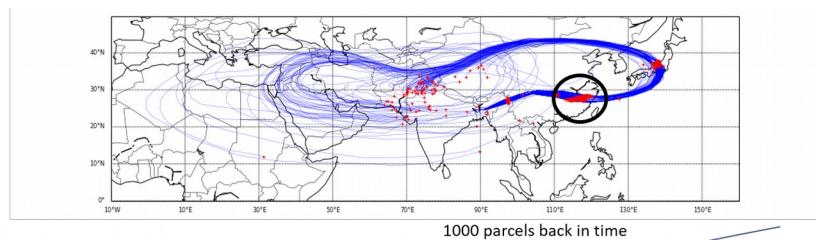
General background of atmospheric Physics.

Specialization in transport dynamics
at tropospheric and stratospheric level on
highly polluted regions.

Linking emissions and atmospheric composition

Currently working on:

the StratoClim project
Focus on the Asian Summer Monsoon
Anticyclone and the transport
from deep convection





Omar Gutierrez
Ph.D student
Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique (LMD)
Advisor: Laurent Li



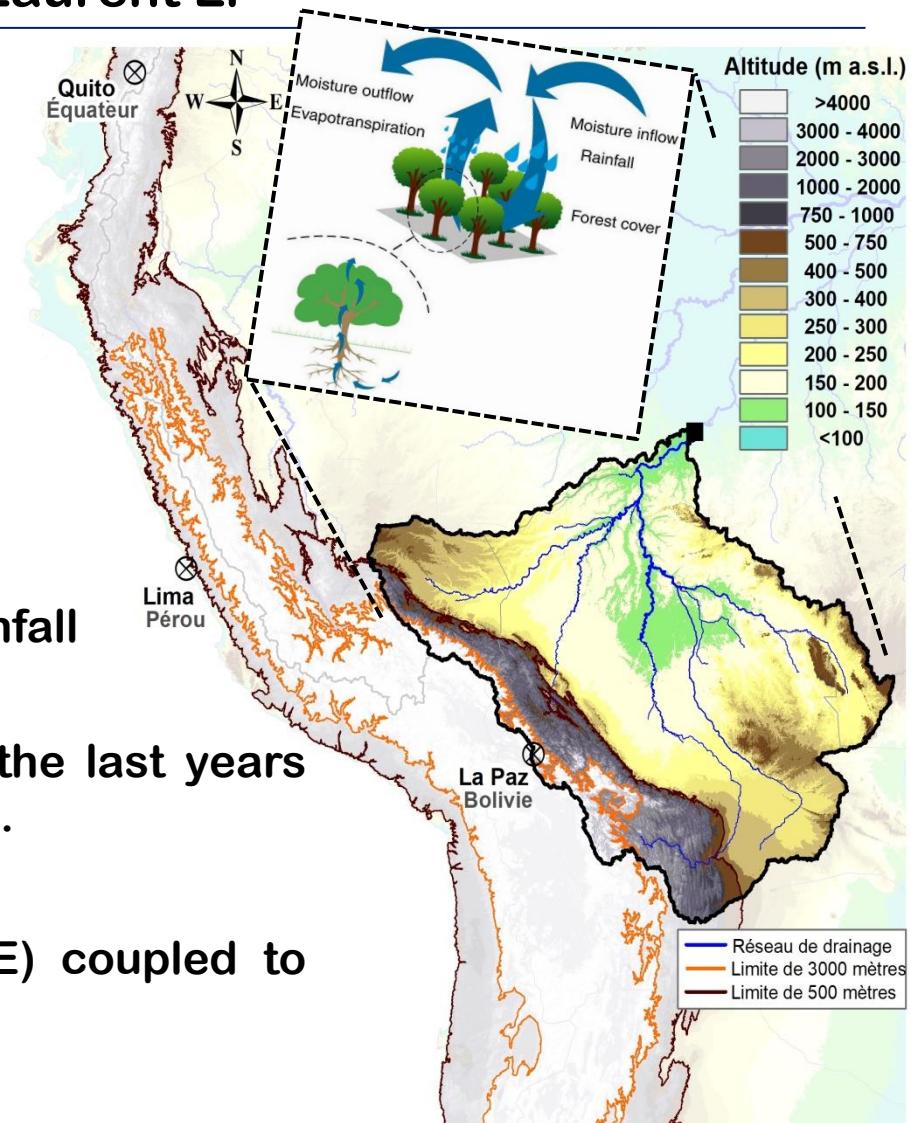
Research:

Biophysical feedbacks between land cover changes and climate variability in the western Amazon

Study area:

- High spatio-temporal variability in rainfall regimes.
- Significant changes in land cover during the last years (deforestation, forest fires, agriculture, etc).

Modeling of surface processes (ORCHIDEE) coupled to atmospheric circulation Model (LMDZ)



Big picture

- Study the **possible climates** of rocky exoplanets with advanced models such as the LMDZ
- **Constrain the orbital parameters** allowing the presence of **liquid water** at the surface of the planet

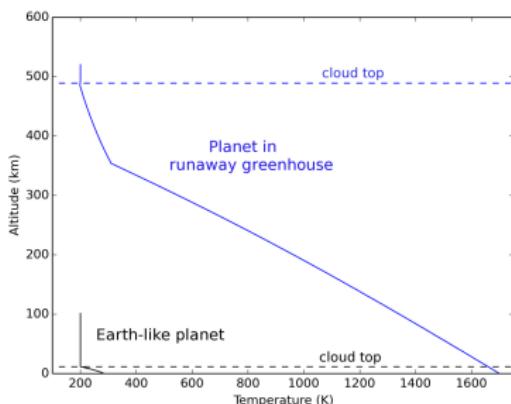


Figure from Turbet et al. 2019

PhD thesis : Climate of rocky planets around low mass stars

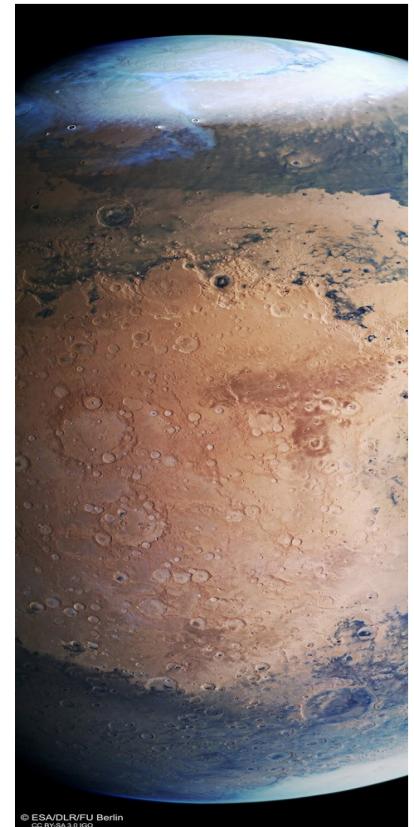
Guillaume Chaverot

Supervised by : Emeline Bolmont
& Martin Turbet

Laboratory : Observatory of Geneva

Work in progress

- Use a **1D reverse model** to explore the runaway greenhouse transition
- Study the **evolution of the height of the atmosphere** (Turbet et al. 2019) for different water and **background gases** pressures
- Take into account **water loss** (by photo-dissociating and escaping) and the **coupling atmosphere/rocky interior** in the 1D model



Antony Delavois



Engineer

New dynamical core DYNAMICO for the martian GCM

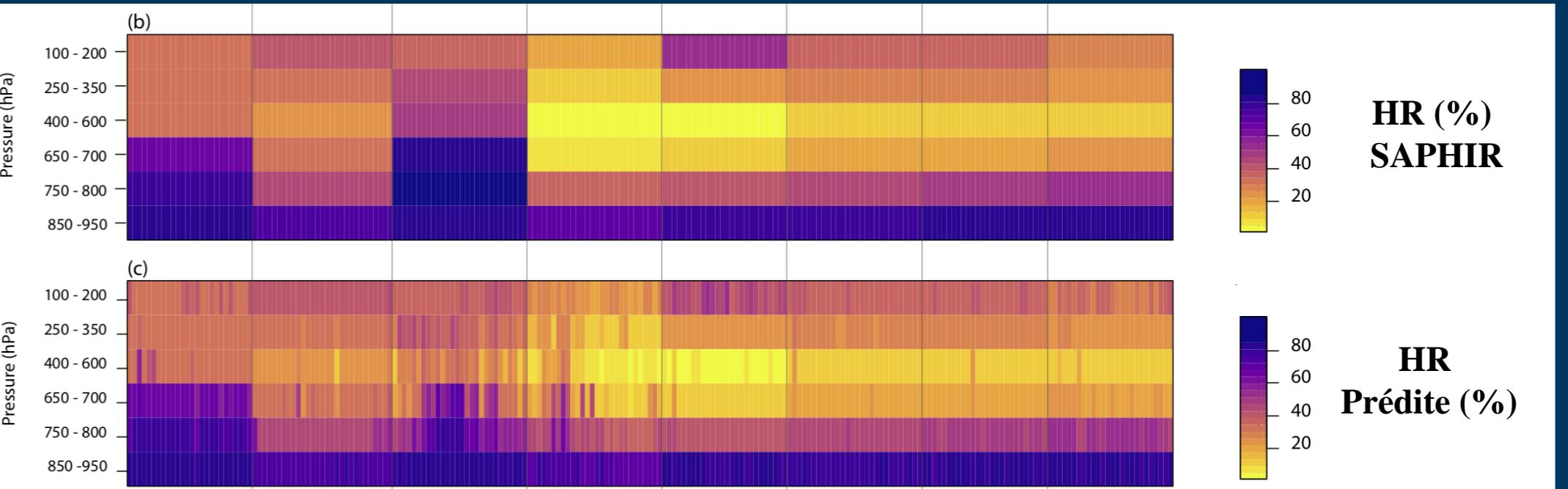
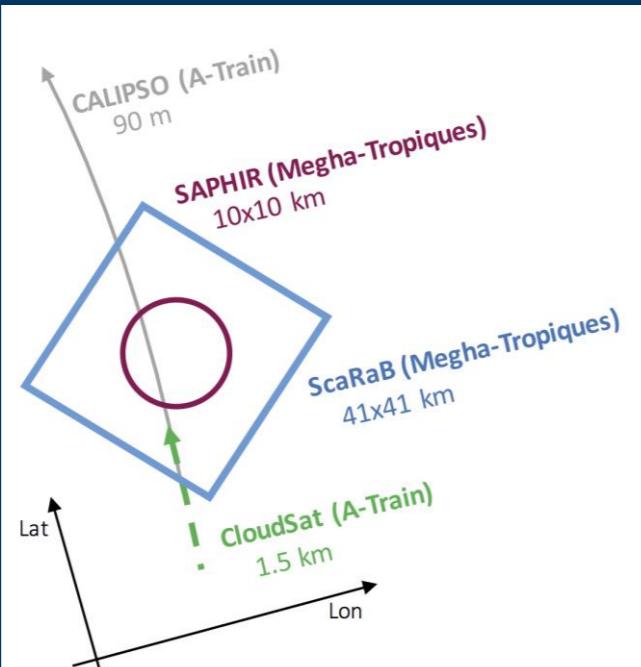


Observation de l'eau atmosphérique à différentes échelles spatiales

V. MICHOT

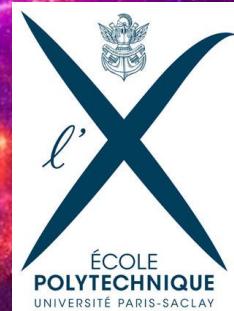


- > cycle de l'eau atmosphérique
- > liens vapeur d'eau et nuages à différentes échelles spatiales



Présentation Mounia Mostefaoui

- Sujet de thèse : le rôle de la France dans le respect de l'Accord de Paris pour le climat.
- Encadrants: Fabio d'Andrea (LMD, ENS) et Anouk Barberousse (SND, Sorbonne).
- Intérêt de la formation: comprendre le fonctionnement du LMDz en particulier sous l'angle épistémologie de la gestion de l'incertitude et du décompte des émissions de CO₂.



Saloua BALHANE
1st year PhD Student

PhD supervisors: LMD: Philippe Drobinski and Frédérique Cheruy
IWRI: Fatima Driouech

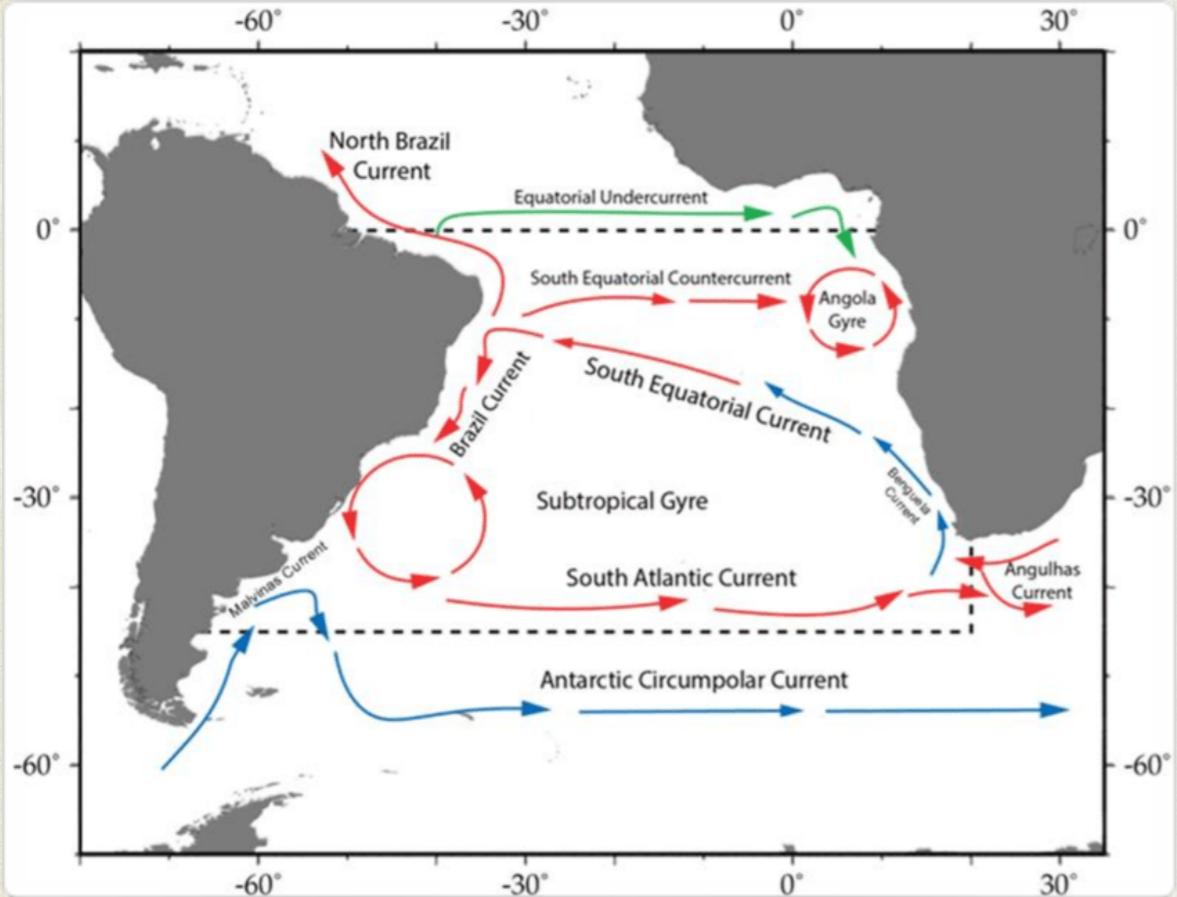
Background? Engineer-meteorologist

Thesis? Modeling of the hydrological cycle in Morocco in the context of Climate Change

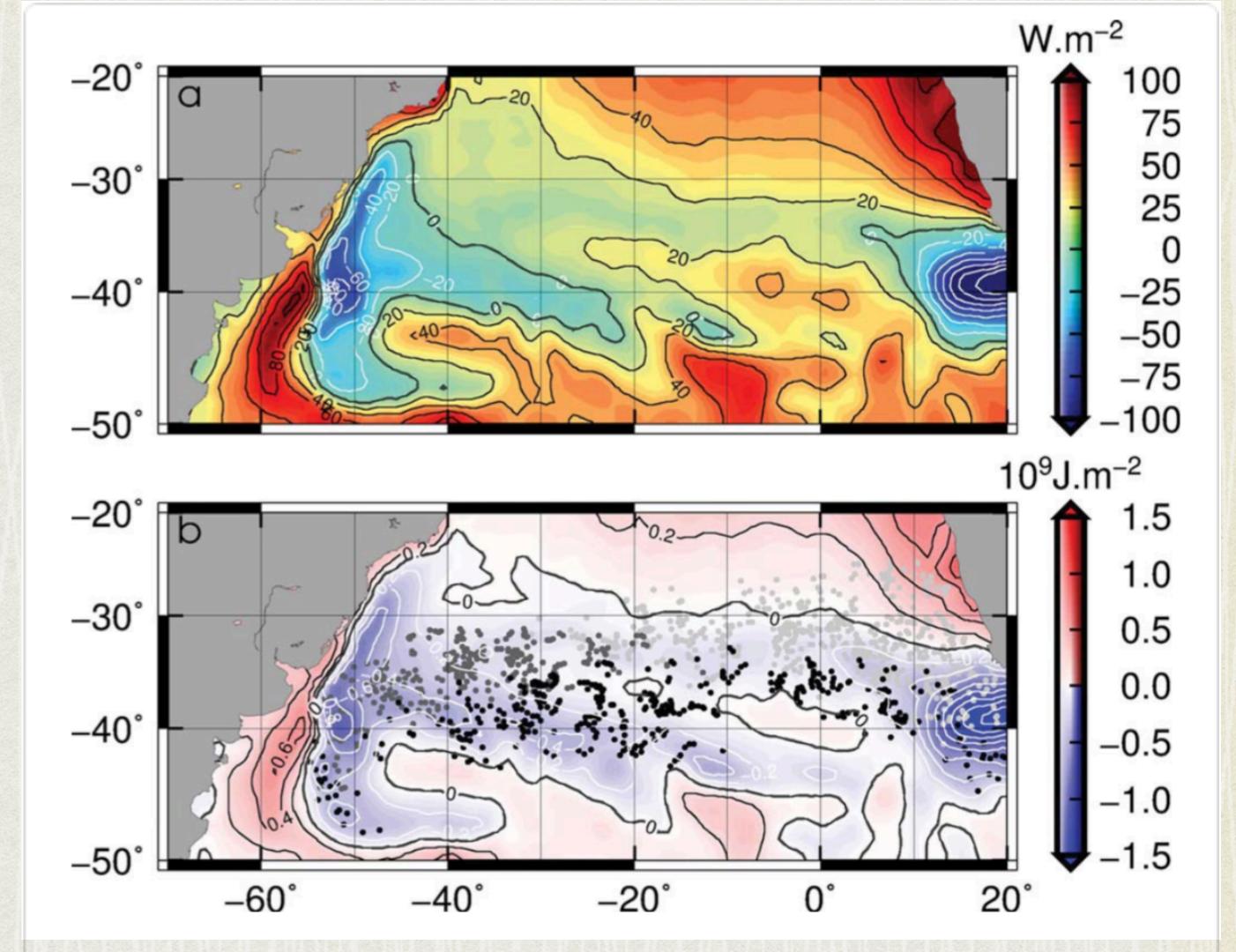
Expectations?

- A first contact with the model
- Running different configurations and scenarios
- Coupling with other models like ORCHIDEE





South Atlantic circulation



Heat flux vs. mode waters

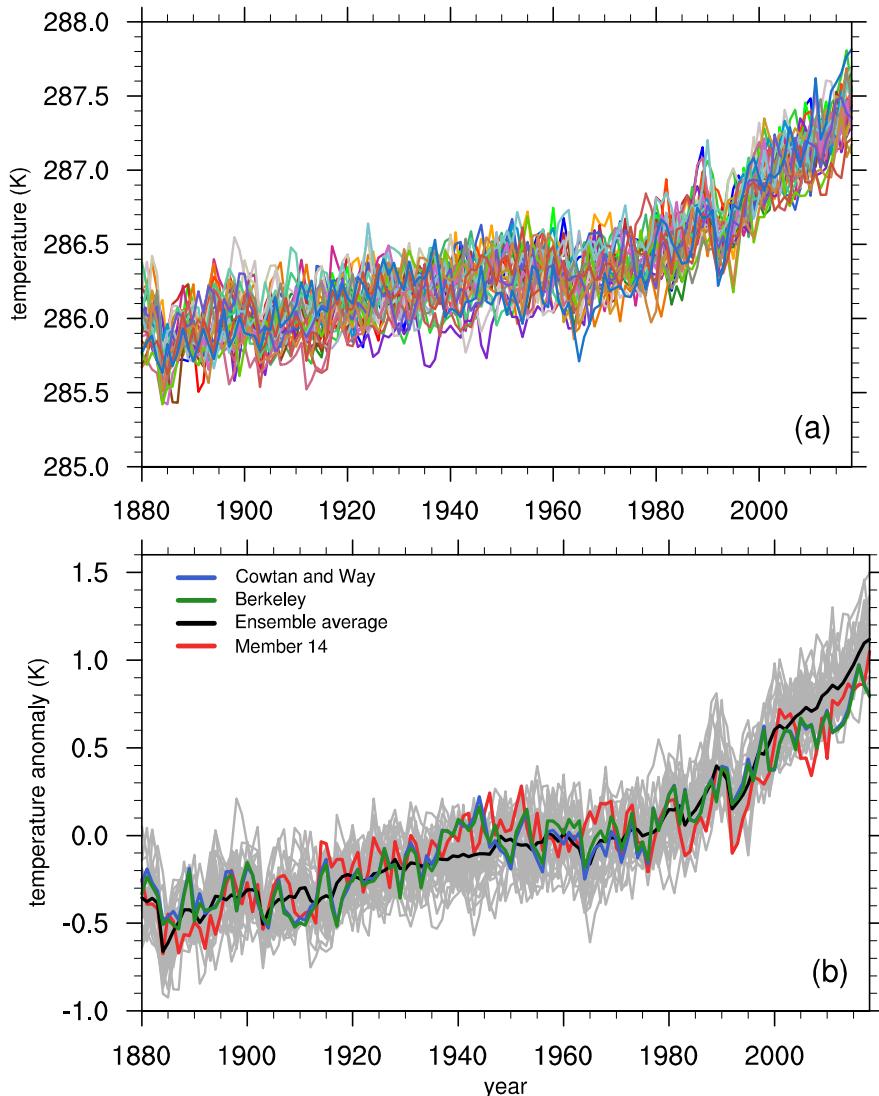
Yanxu Chen

LMD-ENS

Supervised by: Dr. Sabrina Speich and Dr. Laurent Bopp

Research: The role of mesoscale eddies in ocean heat and carbon uptake

Analyse des simulations historiques du modèle IPSL-CM6A-LR



(a) Évolution de la température moyenne globale (GMST) des différentes simulations historiques IPSL-CM6A-LR (b) Anomalies de la GMST, période de référence : 1880-2018

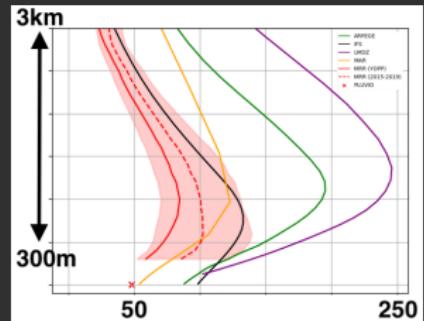
- Évaluation des simulations historiques (variabilité de la température)
- Simulations historiques ayant une représentation « réaliste » de la température moyenne globale = meilleure représentation de la variabilité interne basse fréquence ?
- Influence des conditions initiales sur le « réalisme » des simulations historiques ?
- Influence des forçages externes sur la variabilité interne ?

The water and atmosphere above the Antarctic ice sheet



1st year PhD student

- What ? Precipitations and clouds
- Where ? Antarctica
- How ? Simulations for synoptic meteorology and climate study (evaluations/observations + parametrisations)



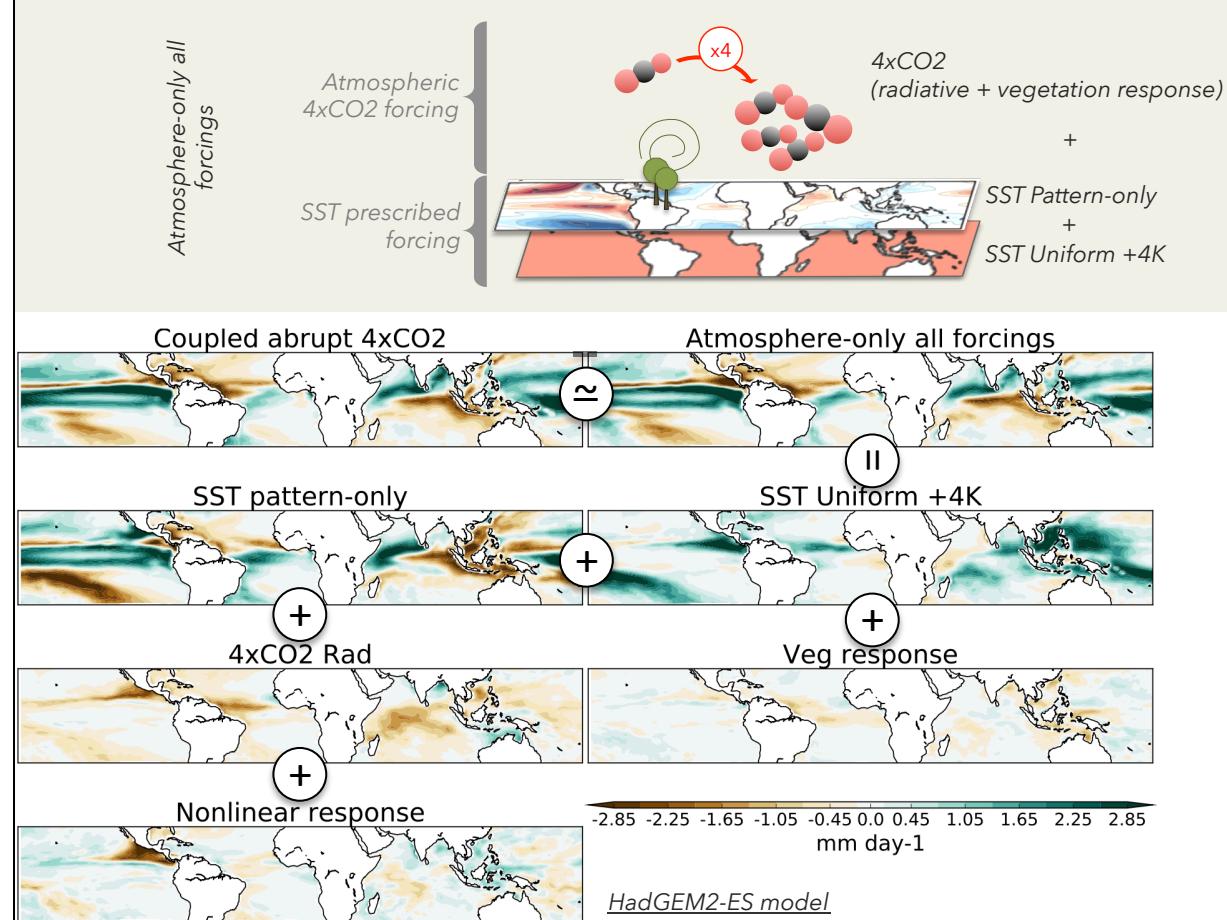
★ Total snowfall during YOPP campaign (mm)

Marion Saint-Lu
Post-doc au LMD

-
Utilisation d'LMDZ:
Faire tourner des simus
'timeslice' du protocole
CMIP6 (tier 2)

(Mon post-doc actuel au LMD, avec
Jean-Louis Dufresne & Sandrine Bony,
porte sur l'effet d'Iris des nuages
enclumes tropicaux)

Chadwick et al. 2017 – 'timeslice' experiments: **Decomposition of the coupled rainfall response** to abrupt 4xCO₂ forcing





Xiaoyi SHI (xiaoyi.shi@lmd.jussieu.fr)

**Ph. D (Supervisor: Camille RISI)
Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique (LMD)**

Motivation:

To understand how the convective activity affect the isotopic variability of precipitation and vapor in the southeast margin of the Tibetan Plateau based on LMDZ-iso model





Assessing long-term simulations using airborne observations

Current model: LMDz-OR-INCA

Yann Cohen

Postdoc position in atmospheric chemistry

supervised by D. Hauglustaine



Institut
**Pierre
Simon
Laplace**





Weizhe CHEN

Nationality: Chinese

Email: wzchen@cug.edu.cn; wzchen2014@foxmail.com

Address: No. 388 Lumo Road, 430074 Wuhan, P.R. China; LSCE, CEA/Saclay Orme des Merisiers, 91191 Gif sur Yvette, France

Websites: <https://sites.google.com/view/weizhe-chen>; https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Weizhe_Chen2; <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5126-3810>;

Education

2017/11 – present, **Visiting student**, Earth System Modelling, Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement (LSCE), CEA-CNRS-UVSQ, Université Paris-Saclay, France

2015/10 – present, **Ph.D in Quaternary Geology**, China University of Geosciences, Wuhan

Dissertation title: Response of terrestrial vegetation distribution and productivity to climate change during Last Glacial Maximum, mid-Holocene and present-day period (expected in 05/2020)

2011/09 – 2015/05, **B.S. in Geology**, China University of Geosciences, Wuhan, China

Research interest

My research mainly focuses on interactions between **climate change** and **global carbon and water cycles** on a broad range of timescales, with the application of meteorological observation, remote-sensing images, paleorecords and land surface models. I am especially interested in critical zone evolution (soil-land surface-atmosphere interactions) during **Quaternary**.

- Currently, I am studying the land cover changes during the Green Sahara period with compiled pollen and wetland data, and a land surface model - ORCHIDEE.
- I expect to study feedbacks of land surface processes to climate change with coupled atmosphere-land model.

- Bierjon Antoine
- Bigot Lionel
- Bolmont Emeline
- BOSSON Kouacou
- Dupont Eliott
- GUERMAZI HENDA
- Nguyen Sebastien
- Villefranque Najda